



What a student knows or is able to do by the end of  
**Kindergarten**

## Ashland Schools

### Reading

- ☞ Recognizes and names all upper and lower case letters.
- ☞ Knows most letter sounds.
- ☞ Reads common high frequency words by sight (I, me, the, and...)
- ☞ Retells stories including characters, settings and major events with details.
- ☞ Asks and answers questions about key details in literature.
- ☞ Asks and answers questions about main topics, makes connections to personal knowledge in informational text.
- ☞ Compares and contrasts two informational texts.
- ☞ Orally segments single syllable words into individual sounds.
- ☞ Tells, draws and writes about a variety of topics.

### Writing

- ✍ Prints most upper and lower case letters correctly.
- ✍ Uses words to label objects and places.
- ✍ Spells simple words phonetically.
- ✍ Tells, draws or writes pieces with a beginning, middle and end.
- ✍ Tells, draws or writes about a variety of topics.

### Speaking, Listening, Vocabulary

- Listens & shares ideas with peers and adults in small and large groups.
- Uses drawing or pictures to provide detail during a presentation.

- Produces & expands complete sentences in shared language activities.
- Identifies opposites.
- Uses words & phrases learned through conversations and read-alouds.

## Math

- ✎ Writes numbers to 20.
- ✎ Counts to 100 by 1's.
- ✎ Counts to 100 by 10's.
- ✎ Counts objects up to 20 in a variety of arrangements.
- ✎ Adds fluently within 5.
- ✎ Subtracts fluently within 5.
- ✎ Identifies shapes: Squares, circles, triangles, rectangles and hexagons.
- ✎ Understands concepts of “greater than,” “less than” and “equal to.”
- ✎ Describes and compares measurable attributes including length, shape and weight.
- ✎ Makes sense of word problems with support.

## Social Studies Units (content knowledge)

- 🕒 What happens at school?
- 🕒 What do families do together?
- 🕒 How are communities different?
- 🕒 What jobs can people do?

## Units of Study: science (content knowledge)

- 🕒 What are farm animals like?
- 🕒 How are plants alike and different?
- 🕒 What happens in each season?
- 🕒 What is in the sky?

*Be safe...Be respectful...Be responsible...*